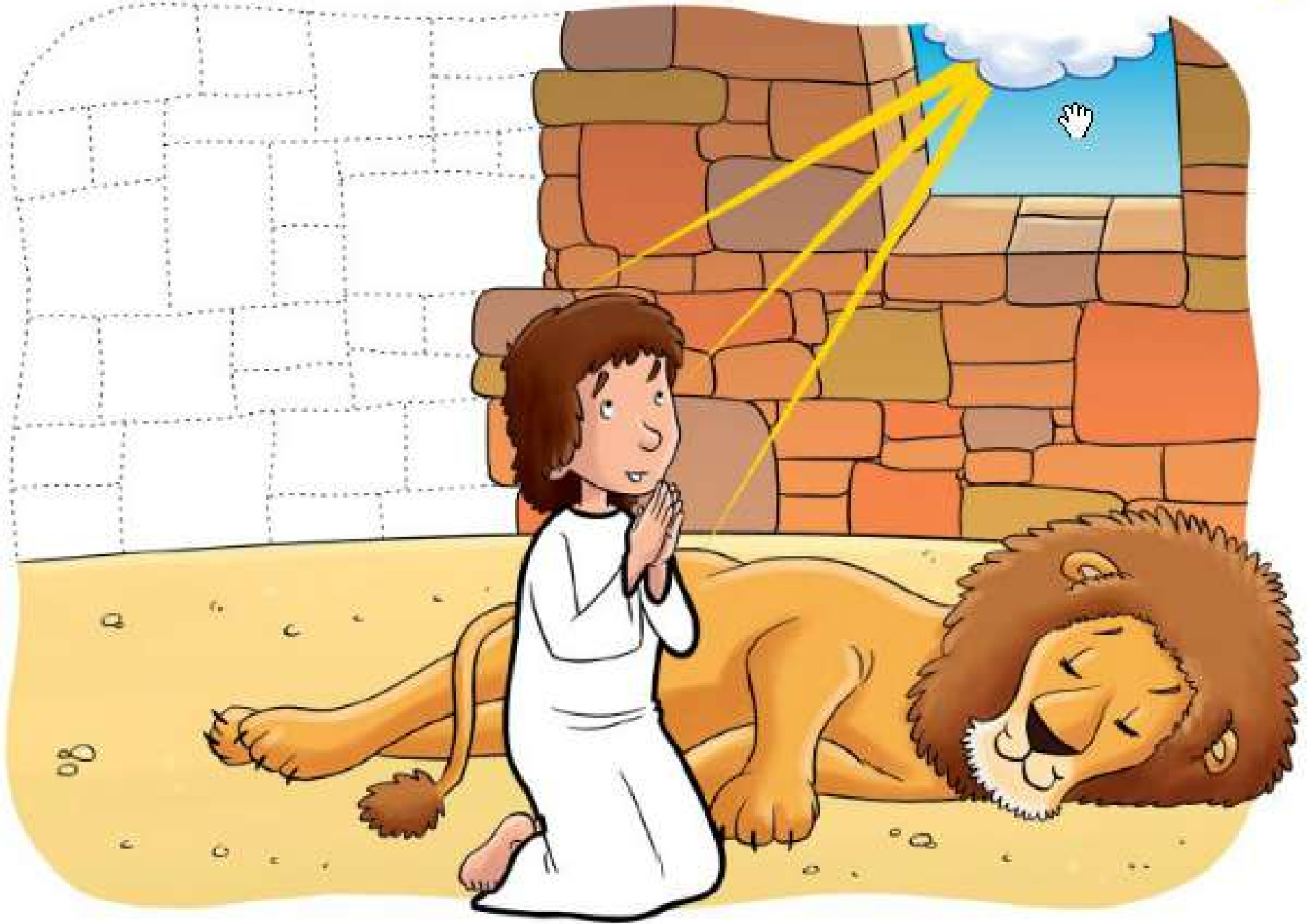




Religión 4 años



ANAYA